

### Transitional Words and Phrases Showing Relationships Within and Between Ideas

Transitional words and phrases connect and relate ideas, sentences, and paragraphs. They assist in the logical flow of ideas as they signal the relationship between sentences and paragraphs. In prose, the material is supported and conditioned not only by the ordering of the material (its position) but by connectives which signal order, relationship, and movement.

Some of the more commonly used connectives are listed below. Note especially how these connections function to develop, relate, connect, and move ideas.

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| 1. To signal <u>addition</u> of ideas   | and, also, besides, further, furthermore, too, moreover, in addition, then, of equal importance, equally important, another  |
| 2. To signal <u>time</u>  | next, afterward, finally, later, last, lastly, at last, now, subsequently, then, when, soon, thereafter, after a short time, the next week (month, day, etc.) a minute later, in the meantime, meanwhile, on the following day, at length, ultimately, presently |
| 3. To signal <u>order</u> or <u>sequence</u>                                  | first, second, (etc.), finally, hence, next then, from here on, to begin with, last of all, after, before, as soon as, in the end, gradually   |
| 4. To signify <u>space</u> and <u>place</u>                                   | above, behind, below, beyond, here, there, to the right (left), nearby, opposite, on the other side, in the background, directly ahead, along the wall, as you turn right, at the tip, across the hall, at this point, adjacent to                               |
| 5. To signal an <u>example</u>  | for example, to illustrate, for instance, to be specific, such as, moreover, furthermore, just as important, similarly, in the same way  |
| 6. To show <u>results</u>   | as a result, hence, so, accordingly, as a consequence, consequently, thus, since, therefore, for this reason, because of this  |
| 7. To signal <u>purpose</u>   | to this end, for this purpose, with this in mind, for this reason, for these reasons   |
| 8. To signal <u>comparisons</u>   | like, in the same manner or way, similarly   |
| 9. To indicate <u>contrast</u>  | but, in contrast, conversely, however, still, nevertheless, nonetheless, yet, and yet, on the other hand, of course, on the contrary, or, in spite of this, actually, a year ago, now, notwithstanding, for all that, strangely enough, ironically               |
| 10. To signal <u>alternatives</u> , <u>exceptions</u> , and <u>objections</u> | although, though, while, despite, to be sure, it is true, true, I grant, granted, I admit, admittedly, doubtless, I concede, regardless  |
| 11. To <u>dispute</u>   | it isn't true that, people are wrong who say that, deny that, be that as it many, by the same token, no doubt, we often hear it said, many people claim, many people suppose, it used to be thought, in any case   |
| 12. To <u>intensify</u>   | above all, first and foremost, importantly, again, to be sure, indeed, in fact, as a matter of fact, as I have said, as has been noted   |
| 13. To <u>summarize</u> or <u>repeat</u>                                      | in summary, to sum up, to repeat, briefly, in short, finally, on the whole, therefore, as I have said, in conclusion, as you can see   |

Additionally, **pronouns** act as connectives when they are used to refer to a noun in the preceding sentences. Repetition of key words and phrases and the use of **synonyms** which echo important words both serve to establish connections with previous sentences.